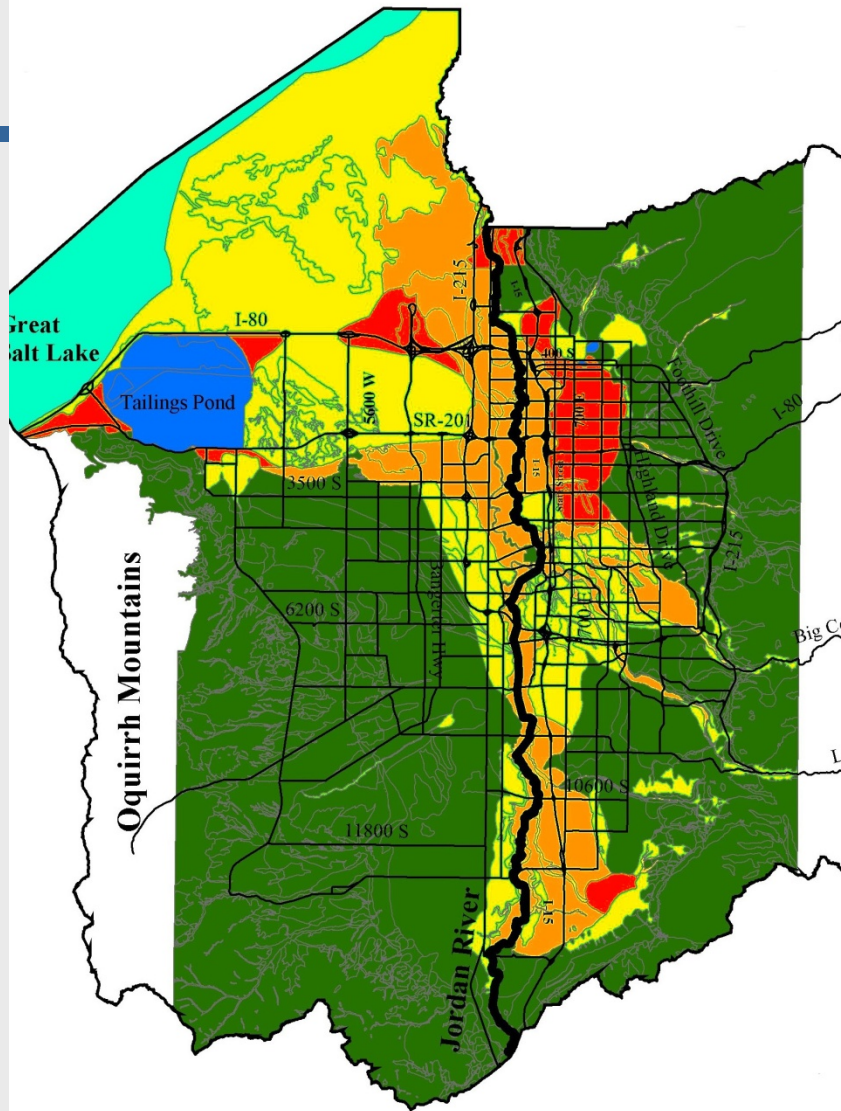


# Utah Liquefaction Advisory Group (ULAG)

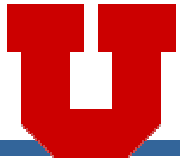


## Progress Report on Liquefaction Working Group

February 11, 2009  
Salt Lake City, Utah

Steven F. Bartlett, Ph.D., P.E.  
Assistant Professor  
University of Utah

# ULAG Members and Participants



**UtahState**

**BYU**  
BRIGHAM YOUNG  
UNIVERSITY



## Members

**Steve Bartlett, UU CE, Facilitator**

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**Aurelian Trandafir, UUGG**

**Jim Higbee, UDOT**

**Bill Turner, Earthtec**

**Ryan Cole, Gerhart-Cole**

# Utah's Plan for Developing the Next Generation of Liquefaction Hazard Maps

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## Objective 1

### Develop Probabilistic Liquefaction Hazard Maps for Urban Counties in Utah

**Salt Lake County**

**Utah County**

**Davis County**

**Weber County**

**Cache County**

# Utah's Plan for Developing the Next Generation of Liquefaction Hazard Maps

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## Objective 1 (cont.)

### Types of Maps

- (1) Liquefaction Triggering Maps
- (2) Lateral Spread Displacement Hazard Maps
- (3) Liquefaction-Induced Ground Settlement Maps

# Utah's Plan for Developing the Next Generation of Liquefaction Hazard Maps

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## Objective 2

**Develop ARC GIS Programs for Implementing Probabilistic Mapping Procedures for Other Regions in U.S.**

- **Strong ground motion hazard estimates from PSHA and National Strong Motion Mapping Program**
- **User methods based on ArcGIS algorithms**

# Utah's Plan for Developing the Next Generation of Liquefaction Hazard Maps

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## Objective 3

### Establish and Populate a Subsurface Geotechnical Database for Public Use

- **Geotechnical Evaluations**
- **Land Use Planning**
- **Research**
- **Potential Partners**
  - **UDOT**
  - **Salt Lake County and Cities**

# Utah's Plan for Developing the Next Generation of Liquefaction Hazard Maps

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## Objective 4

### Education and Public Outreach

- **User Friendly Maps**
- **Assist Counties in Implementation and Ordinances**
- **Outreach Seminars and Website**

## Status Previous Work

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### **FY 2004**

- **Geotechnical Database (N. Salt Lake Co.)**
- **M7.0 lateral spread displacement hazard map (N. Salt Lake Co.) published in *Earthquake Spectra*.**

### **FY 2005**

- **Geotechnical Database (S. Salt Lake Co.)**



# Status Previous Work

## FY 2006

2.1.1 .....	7	
Task 1: Development of CPT and SPT correlations (University of Utah).....	7	<b>2.1.1 Done</b>
2.1.2 Task 2: Correlation of Subsurface Geologic and Geotechnical ArcGIS™ Database with Surficial Geologic Mapping (Utah Geological Survey) .....	8	<b>2.1.2 Done</b>
2.1.3 Task 3: Mapped mean annual probability of triggering liquefaction for southern Salt Lake County (University of Utah) .....	8	<b>2.1.3 Done</b>
2.1.4 Task 4: Mapped probability of triggering liquefaction for a scenario earthquake for Salt Lake County (University of Utah) .....	8	<b>2.1.4 Done</b>
2.1.5 Task 5: Mapped mean annual probability of lateral spread exceeding displacement thresholds of 0.1, 0.3 and 1.0 meters for northern Salt Lake County (University of Utah).....	9	<b>2.1.5 On Hold</b>
2.1.6 Task 6: Mapped lateral spread horizontal displacement for a scenario event for northern Salt Lake County (University of Utah) .....	9	<b>2.1.6 Done</b>
2.1.7 Task 7: Synthesis report of seismically induced ground displacement in Salt Lake County (University of Utah, Simon-Bymaster, Inc., and Utah Geological Survey ) .....	9	<b>2.1.7 Done</b>
2.1.8 Task 8: CPT subsurface investigations in downtown Salt Lake City (University of Utah and ConeTech) .....	12	<b>2.1.8 Done</b>
2.1.9 Task 9: Map production and report delivery (University of Utah and Utah Geological Survey)..	12	<b>2.1.9 On Hold</b>

# Status Previous Work

## FY 2007

2.1 Methods and Tasks – Phase IV, FY 2007 .....	8	
2.1.1 Task 1: Collection and preliminary geologic analysis of surface and subsurface data to identify data gaps and data-collection requirements for future hazard mapping efforts in Utah Valley (Brigham Young University, University of Utah, Utah Geological Society).....	9	<b>2.1.1 Unfunded</b>
2.1.2 Task 2: Completion of probabilistic lateral spread hazard maps and deterministic lateral spread hazard map for a scenario earthquake for southern Salt Lake County (University of Utah).....	10	<b>2.1.2 Hold Done</b>
2.1.3 Task 3: Development of liquefaction-induced settlement map for Salt Lake County (Brigham Young University, University of Utah). .....	10	<b>2.1.3 Ongoing</b>
2.1.4 Task 4: Map production and report delivery (University of Utah, Brigham Young University and Utah Geological Survey).....	10	<b>2.1.4 Ongoing</b>

**FY 2008 (No Funding)**

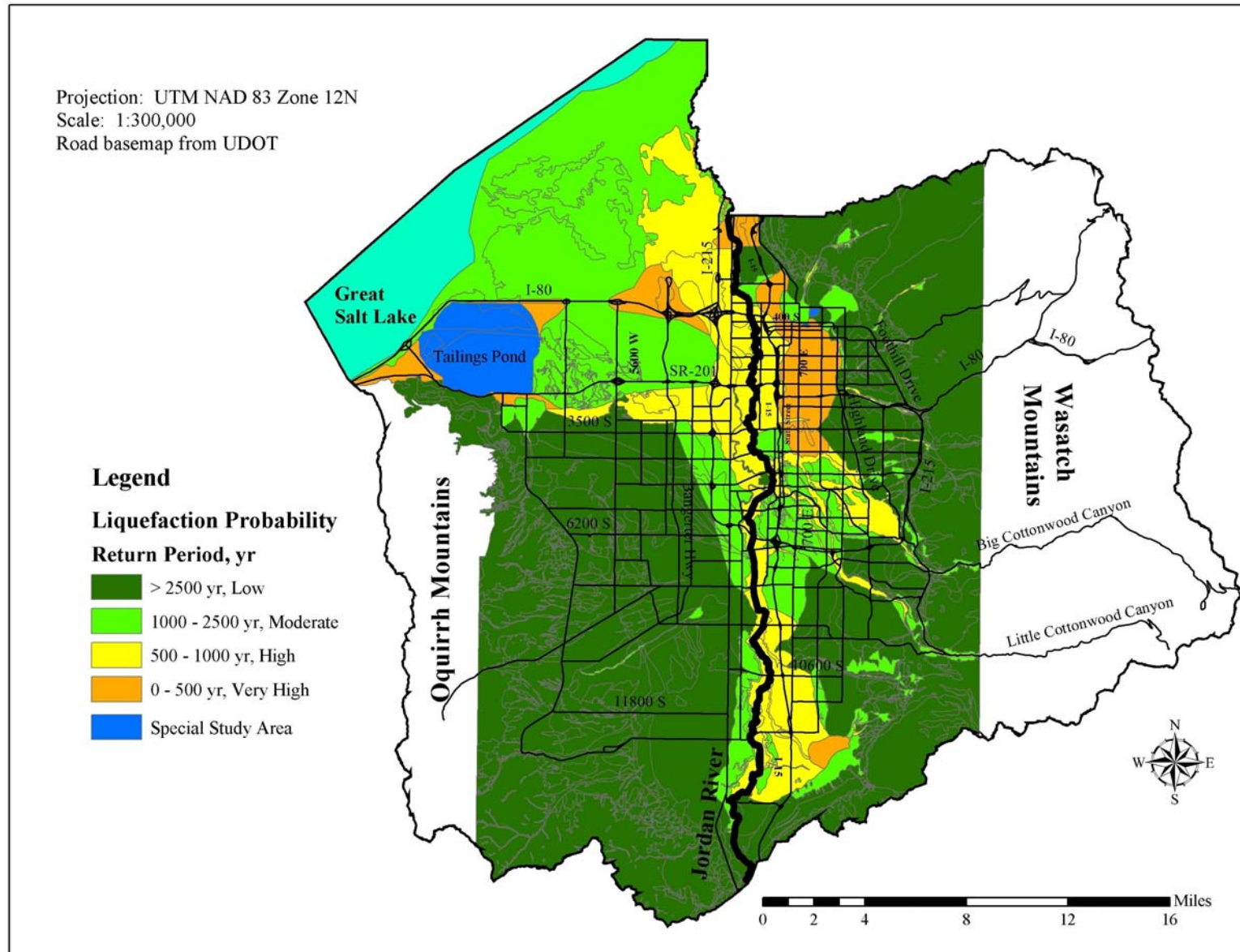
**FY 2009 (No Funding)**

## Other Items

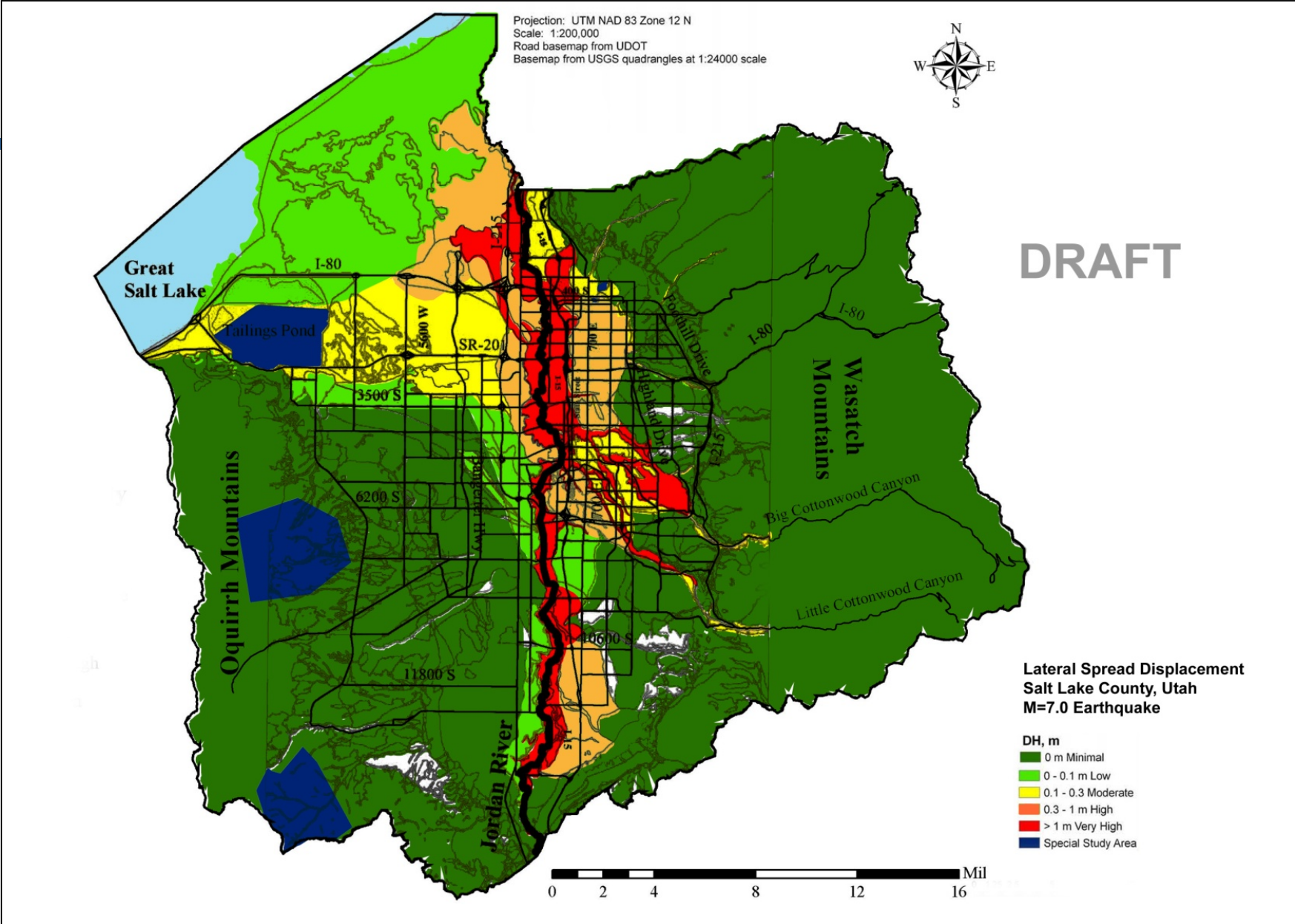
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- **Continued work on developing techniques for under-sampled units and uncertainty analysis**
  - Funded by U of U COE - \$20 k
- **Performance Based GeoHazards Ordinance**
  - Draper City
  - EERI Presentation
- **Seismic Assessment of Salt Lake Valley Transportation Network (UDOT)**
  - Geotechnical database used for liquefaction evaluations
  - NEHRP site class map

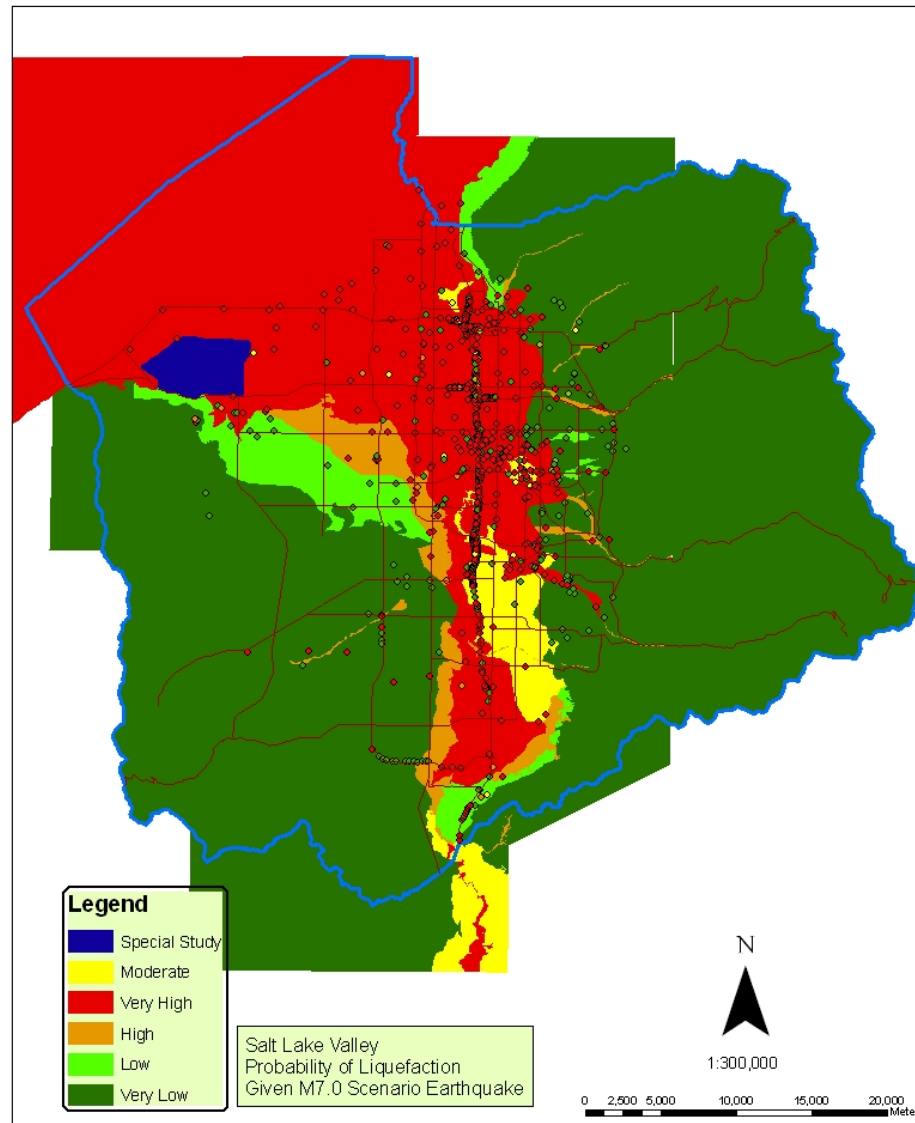
# Probabilistic liquefaction potential map – (2002 Input)



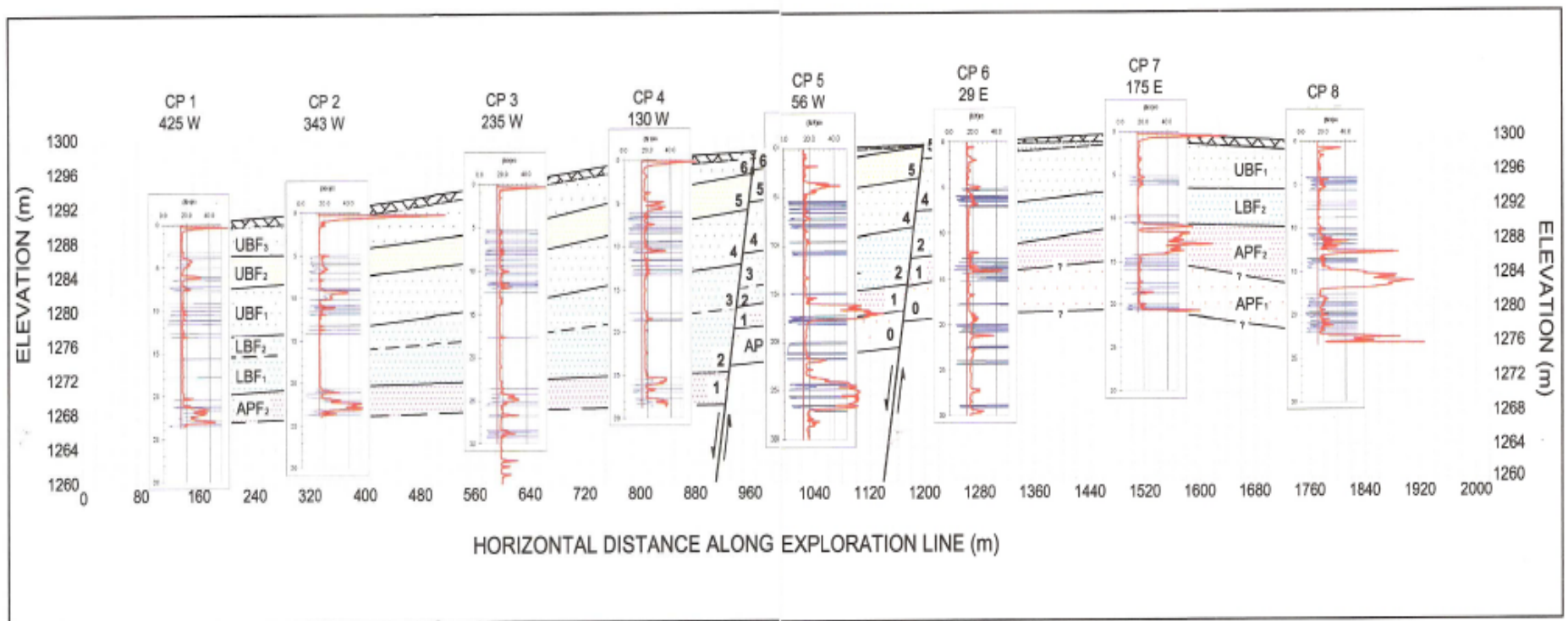
# M 7.0 Lateral spread displacement map



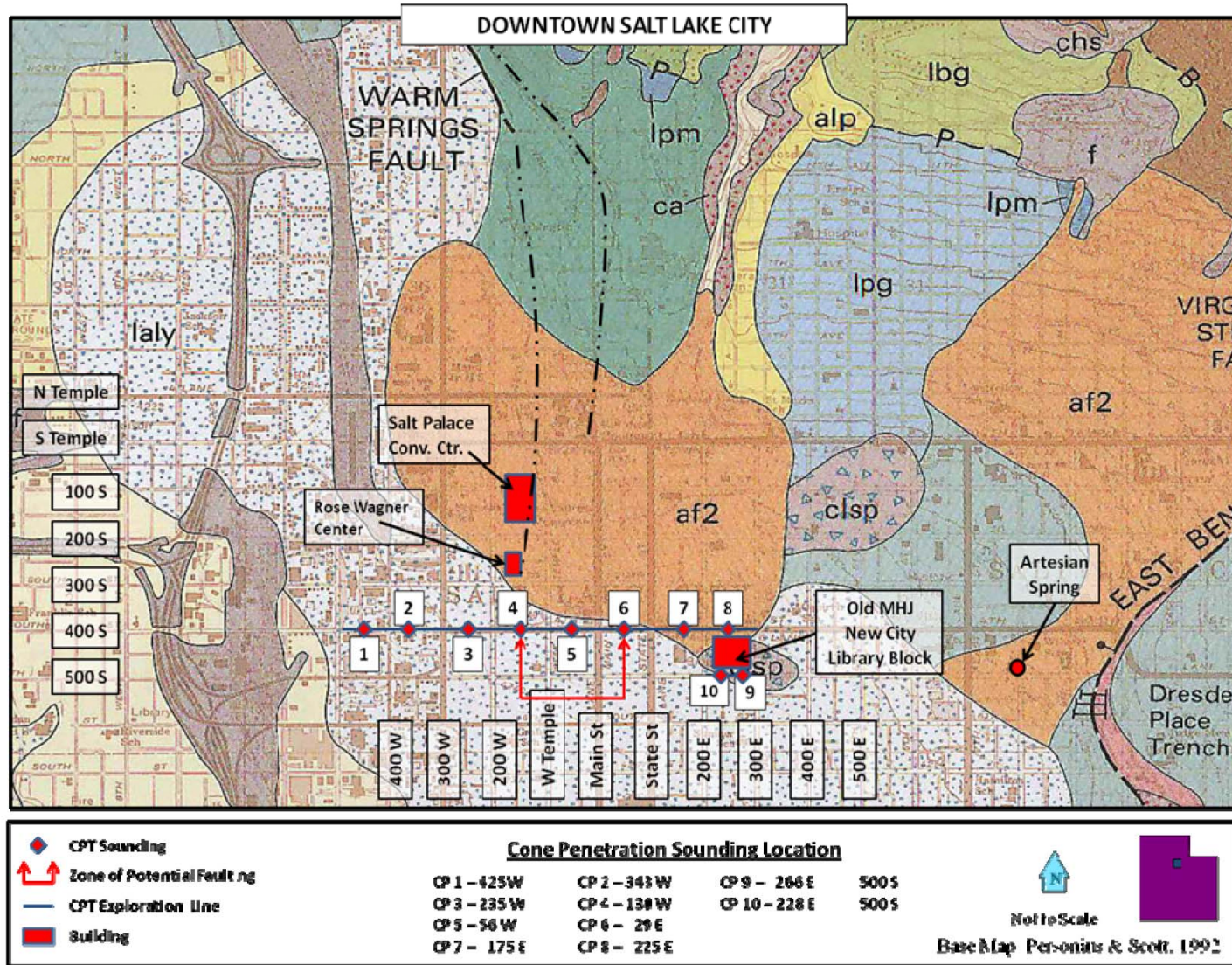
# M 7.0 Probabilistic liquefaction potential map



# Downtown Ground Failure Investigations



# Downtown Ground Failure Investigations





## 2009 Work Plan

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2.1 Methods and Tasks – Phase V, FY 2009.....	7
2.1.1 Task 1: Development of new techniques for mapping liquefaction hazard of under-sampled geologic units and quantifying the uncertainty associated with the liquefaction hazard and ground displacement estimates (University of Utah and Brigham Young University). ....	8
2.1.2 Task 2: Collect and analyze subsurface data for hazard mapping in Utah and Davis Counties (Brigham Young University and Utah Geological Survey).....	9
2.1.3 Task 3 Conduct additional CPT investigations to resolve origin of potential fault versus lateral spread offsets in downtown Salt Lake City (University of Utah).....	9
2.1.4 Task 4 Develop a performance-based method to help end user select appropriate return period for building and land use of the maps (University of Utah and Brigham Young University).....	10
2.1.5 Task 5 Develop techniques for analyzing the Farmington Siding landslide complex in Davis County (University of Utah, Brigham Young University, Utah Geological Survey).....	10

# Feedback from Review Panel

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## Strengths

- PIs are highly qualified
- Acknowledged that continued liquefaction assessments are important to the Wasatch Front

## Weaknesses

- Comparison of new and earlier maps
- Questioned how long should NIW panel fund this work?
- Budget high and not commensurate with expected results
- Task 5 appears “tacked on”
- State and local match would increase chance of funding